

都市工学演習 英語

環境都市工学科

2010年度

4. 動名詞

5. 分詞

6. 分詞構文

第4章：動名詞

Questions

問1：次の英文の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを選び。

□1 I always enjoy to classical music when I have some free time.

- ① listening ② to listen
③ that I listen ④ in listening [センター試験]

□2 There is a severe shortage of water in this city, so we must give up a bath occasionally.

- ① take ② having ③ economize ④ out
[名古屋工大(後)]

□3 I usually avoid to work during rush hours.

- ① travel ② to travel
③ traveling ④ traveled [北海道文理科短大<改>]

□4 He narrowly escaped run over.



- ① be ② being ③ to be ④ was
[中京大]

□5 The doctor told me because of my health.

- ① not smoke ② not smoking
③ to stop smoking ④ to stop to smoke
[中部大(工・経営情報)]

□6 A: This bag is so heavy. Would you mind it upstairs for me?



- B: Not at all, Linda.
① carry ② to carry
③ being carried ④ carrying [英検準2級]

□7 She admits [7] the ring.

- ① having taken ② of having taken
③ to have taken ④ for taking (日白学園女子短大)

□8 I regret [8] my time during the summer vacation.

- ① waste ② to waste
③ to have waste ④ having wasted (東京家政大)

□9 Have you ever tried [9] on the river?

- ① skate ② skating
③ to be skating ④ to have skated (京都産業大(理))

□10 She is always afraid of [10] mistakes.

- ① made ② make
③ making ④ to make (京都産業大(船・理・工))

□11 He doesn't like the idea of [11] part-time.

- ① my working ② for me to work
③ that I work ④ my work (大妻短大)

□12 My husband is an expert when it comes [12] Chinese food.

- ① to cook ② to cooking
③ of cooking ④ for cooking (東京電機大)

□13 Johnny moved to Spain just a few months ago, so he isn't used

- ⑬ Spanish yet.
① speaking ② to speak
③ to speaking ④ to be spoken (英検準2級)

□14 I am looking forward to [14] you again.

- ① see ② seeing
③ saw ④ have seen (東海大(文))

□15 We don't feel like [15] on such a hot day.

- ① working ② to work
③ to be working ④ to have worked (京都産業大(理))

□16 Is her advice really worth [16] ?

- ① taking ② listening ③ caring ④ talking (四天王寺国際仏教大短大部)

□17 All participants made great efforts in the Olympics. We cannot help

- [17] their efforts.
① admire ② admired
③ to admire ④ admiring (英検準2級<改>)

□18 Bob was seventeen but had no trouble [18] for twenty.

- ① pass ② passed
③ passing ④ to pass (神田外語大(英米))

□ 19 I'm busy for the next exam.

- ① to prepare ② about preparing
③ preparing ④ prepared (流通科学大 (情報))

□ 20 There is what will happen tomorrow.

- ① not telling ② not to tell
③ no telling ④ no tell (英検2級)

■問2：次の英文の下線部のうち、誤った英語表現を含む番号を指摘せよ。

□ 21 ① Have you finished ② to clean your room ③ upstairs ④ yet?



誤り = (桜美林大)

□ 22 ① Ever since I came back from ② ski last week, I've been busy
③ working ④ on my new project.

誤り = (桜美林大)

□ 23 It ① was clear ② that Mr. Williams was ③ at least worth ④ to meet.

誤り = (明海大 (経))

■問3：日本語に合う英文になるように選択肢の語を並べかえ、空欄に入るものを選び。

□ 24 私はロッキー山脈でスキーを楽しむためにカナダを訪れようと思っている。

I am in the Rockies.
① of ② visiting ③ skiing ④ to
⑤ Canada ⑥ enjoy ⑦ thinking

(桜美林大 <改>)

□ 25 あの湖を見ると、君は必ずその美しさに心を打たれます。

◆ You by its beauty.
① impressed ② never ③ see ④ being
⑤ without ⑥ the lake

(京都学園大)

□ 26 給料が安いので、彼は彼女と結婚できない。

☀
① prevents ② salary ③ from ④ him
⑤ low ⑥ marrying ⑦ his ⑧ her

(梅花女子大 (英米文))

□ 27 そのことで田中氏と議論しても無駄だ。

about it.
① is ② use ③ Mr. Tanaka ④ it
⑤ arguing ⑥ no ⑦ with

(梅花女子大 (英米文) <改>)

□ 28 医者は彼に夜更かしを控えるよう忠告した。

The doctor advised late at night.
① from ② him ③ keep ④ sitting
⑤ to ⑥ up

(桐蔭女子大)

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問1：次の英文の空欄に入れるのに最も適当なものを選べ。

□1 The pretty girl [1] alone in the corner is Mary Smith.



- ① standing ② is standing
③ stand ④ being stood (金南短大)

□2 The bishop [2] hands with the diplomat lives in Canterbury.

- ① shake ② shook ③ shaken ④ shaking
(明の星女子短大)

□3 The moon [3] above the mountain was very beautiful.

- ① shine ② shone ③ shining ④ shines
(明の星女子短大)

□4 The teacher caught the student [4] in class.

- ① sleep ② slept
③ sleeping ④ to sleep (桃山学院大 (経))

□5 I saw the glasses I thought I had lost [5] on my bed.

- ① lie ② lay ③ laying ④ lying
(英検2級)

□6 I find it difficult to keep the conversation [6] .



- ① coming ② going ③ holding ④ carrying
(英検2級)

- 7 At the dance party I saw Peggy □7 all in red.
 ① dressed ② dress ③ dressing ④ dresses
[上智大]
- 8 When I mentioned her name, I noticed □8 .
 ① he smiling ② him smiling
 ③ he to smile ④ him to smile
[上智大]
- 9 The air conditioner makes too much noise. You ought to have it
 □9 at.
 ① look ② looking
 ③ looked ④ be looked
[英検準2級]
- 10 He was the only person □10 in that train accident.
 ① injure ② injured
 ③ injuring ④ being injured
[北海道大 (経)]
- 11 Every guest □11 is certain to bring a gift.
 ① inviting ② will be invited
 ③ invited ④ has been invited
[南山大]
- 12 The museum is full of important objects □12 by questionable means.
 ① acquiring ② acquired
 ③ to acquire ④ acquire
[日自学園女子大]

- 13 She looked □13 when she saw her son after 2 years' absence.
 ① excite ② excited
 ③ exciting ④ to excite
[群馬女子大]
- 14 All you have to do is □14 for dinner tonight.
 ① get to dress ② get dressed
 ③ get dress ④ get dressing
[名城大 (商)]
- 15 In order to keep □15 I try to read as much as possible.
 ① inform ② informed ③ informer ④ informs
[センター試験 (道)]
- 16 I have to get this homework □16 by next week.
 ① do ② done ③ doing ④ be done
[金沢大]
- 17 The waiting room was so noisy that I couldn't hear my name □17 .
 ① called ② calling
 ③ call ④ have called
[英検準2級]
- 18 Kate speaks English very fast. I've never heard English □18 so quickly.
 ① speak ② speaking ③ spoken ④ to speak
[センター試験]

□19 Some people leave their cars with the engines [19] when they go shopping for a few minutes.

- ① run ② to run ③ ran ④ running

[英検準2級]

◆ □20 According to the newspaper, the boy was knocked unconscious and lay on his back with [20].

- ① his closed eyes ② having his eyes closed
③ closing his eyes ④ his eyes closed

[明大(理工・物・化)]

■問2：次の英文の下線部のうち、語った英語表現を含む番号を指摘せよ。

□21 The mother soothed the ① disappointing child and then ② promised to take him ③ on a picnic as soon as it ④ stopped raining.

語り = [21]

[上智大]

◆ □22 Many buses in Japan have ① special seats ② marking "silver seats" for the elderly or ③ physically ④ handicapped persons.

語り = [22]

[南山大]

◆ □23 Tom's decayed teeth ① were troubling him, so he went to a dental surgeon ② to see about having ③ them ④ pull.

語り = [23]

[長崎大]

■問3：日本語に合う英文になるように選択肢の語を並べかえ、空欄に入るものを選び。

□24 これらの道具は雨の中に置きっぱなしにされている。

These tools _____ [24] _____ [25] _____ the rain.

- ① been ② lying ③ have ④ in
⑤ left

[四天王寺国際仏教大(文)]

□25 道路にはほとんど雪が残っていなかった。

_____ [26] _____ [27] _____
① road ② left ③ the ④ there
⑤ snow ⑥ was ⑦ on ⑧ little

[聖学院大]

□26 私は帰宅の途中、電車の中で時計を盗まれた。(1冊不題)

◆ _____ [28] _____ [29] _____ in the train on my way home.

- ① watch ② steal ③ I ④ stolen
⑤ my ⑥ had

[田中千代学園大]

□27 海外旅行に参加を希望する学生は自由に参加してください。

Students _____ [30] _____ _____ [31] _____ free to do so.

- ① are ② in ③ abroad ④ participate
⑤ to ⑥ travel ⑦ wishing

[聖谷大(文)]

□28 面接で、彼女はヘミングウェイによって書かれた小説を何冊か読んだと答えた。

At the interview, she answered that _____ [32] _____

- _____ [33] _____
① novels ② she ③ read ④ Hemingway
⑤ had ⑥ by ⑦ some ⑧ written

[金沢大]

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□1 the bell, the workers knew it was time to start working.

- ① Hearing ② Heard
- ③ To hear ④ To have been heard

〔東京成徳短大〕

□2 at the station, I found the train had already started.



- ① To arrive ② Arriving ③ Arrived ④ Arrive

〔田中予代学園短大〕

□3 , David jumped into the river and saved the drowning child.



- ① Good swimmer as he is ② He could swim very well
- ③ He was a good swimmer ④ Being a good swimmer

〔東横学園女子短大〕

□4 near the station, the hotel is very convenient.

- ① To be located ② Located
- ③ Locating ④ To be locating

〔上智短大〕

□5 the river, we put up a tent for the night.

- ① Reach ② Reached ③ Reaching ④ To reach

〔東京家政大（文）〕

□6 Sam had to stay in France on business for three months, his wife in Japan.

- ① leaves ② left
- ③ leaving ④ to be left

〔英検準2級〕

□7 [7] where to go, I stayed at home all day long.

- ① Don't know ② Not knowing
③ Unknowing ④ No knowing 〔京都外国語科大〕

□8 [8] in easy English, this paperback would be very good for you.



- ① Written ② Write ③ Writing ④ To write
〔上智大〕

□9 [9] at that corner, you'll see the college.

- ① If you turn for left ② You turning the left
③ Turning to left ④ Turning left 〔関西外国語大〕

□10 Masao, [10] at the news of the earthquake, couldn't utter a word.

- ① shock ② shocking
③ shocked ④ having shocked 〔山崎学園大〕

□11 [11] from a distance, the cactuses look like human beings.



- ① Seen ② Seeing
③ To see ④ Having seen 〔南山大〕

□12 [12] the fire, the firemen urged the crowd to leave; accordingly, they returned to their homes.



- ① For putting out ② Having put out
③ Being put out ④ Having been put out
〔明星大 (理工・物・化)〕

□13 [13] well the night before, I felt much better.

- ① Sleeping ② To sleep
③ To have slept ④ Having slept 〔金城学院大〕

□14 All things [14], she was very lucky in the accident.



- ① consider ② considered
③ considering ④ to consider 〔梅花女子大 (文)〕

□15 Strictly [15], this is wrong.

- ① spoken ② to speak
③ speaking ④ spoke 〔明の星女子大〕

□16 [16] his age, the President looks pretty young.

- ① Consider ② Considered
③ Having considered ④ Considering 〔東京電機大〕

□17 [17] Shakespeare, have you ever visited Stratford-upon-Avon?

- ① Speak of ② Speaking of
③ To speak of ④ Spoken of 〔上智大〕

□18 [18], the simplest explanation is the best.

- ① Being other things equal ② Being equal to other things
③ Other things being equal ④ Other things equal being
〔聖学院大 (政経)〕

□19 [19] being no bus service in the town, they had to use a taxi.



- ① There ② Having ③ With ④ Because

(同志社大(社・法))

□20 Having been asked to give a speech at the wedding reception, [20].



- ① Mr. Saito prepared for some notes
② some notes were prepared by Mr. Saito
③ Mr. Saito prepared some notes
④ some notes were prepared for Mr. Saito

(芸術女学院大)

■問2：次の英文の下線部のうち、誤った英語表現を含む番号を指摘せよ。

□21 ① Realized that he ② had left his gloves, he ③ returned to the theater ④ for them.

誤り = [21]

(伯島学園短大)

□22 ① Writing in simple English, this book is ② suitable ③ for ④ beginners.

誤り = [22]

(福岡大(工・薬)<改>)

□23 ① Comparing with Americans, ② Japanese people are more likely to go ③ in groups ④ when traveling, even in their own country.



誤り = [23]

(同志社大(文))

■問3：日本語に合う英文になるように選択肢の語を並べかえ、空欄に入るものを選び。

□24 朝食が済むと、彼女は新聞を読んだ。

Having _____ [24] _____, _____ [25] _____.

- ① breakfast ② she ③ the ④ newspaper
⑤ finished ⑥ her ⑦ read

(松阪大(政経))

□25 あわてて書かれたので、この手紙には間違いが多い。

_____ [26] _____ [27] _____, this letter has many mistakes.

- ① haste ② in ③ being ④ great
⑤ written

(四天王寺国際基督教大)

□26 毎日同じ食事でごんざりしたので、今夜は外で食事をするつもりだ。(1部不要)

_____ [28] _____ [29] _____, I'll dine out tonight.

- ① every day ② having ③ tired of ④ being
⑤ food ⑥ the same

(田中千代学園短大)

□27 何をすればいいかわからなかったので、私は彼に助言を求めた。(1部不要)

_____ [30] _____ [31] _____, I asked for his advice.

- ① do ② knowing ③ known ④ not
⑤ to ⑥ what

(摂南大(工))

□28 趣味が園芸の女性は、街へ行くときに夫に植物の世話をまかせなければならなかった。



A woman whose hobby was gardening _____ [32] _____.

- _____ [33] _____.
- ① charge of ② of town ③ had to ④ her husband
⑤ her plants ⑥ leaving ⑦ in ⑧ go out

(白百合女子大<改>)